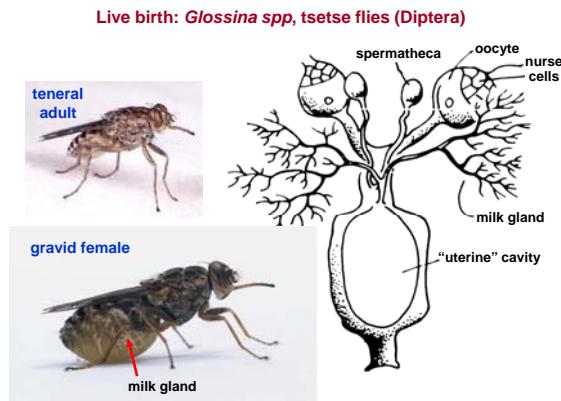


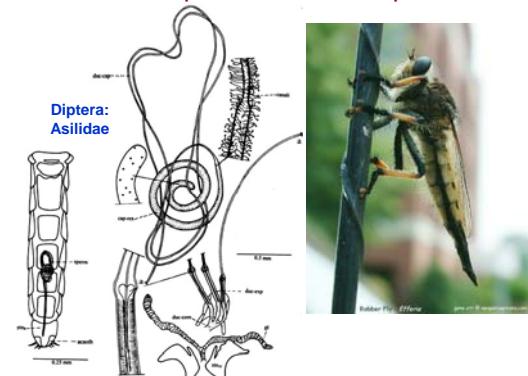
Egg mass/case of the forest tent caterpillar, *Malacosoma disstria* (Lepidoptera)

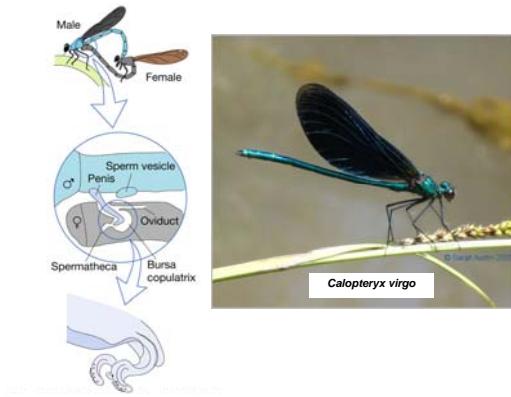
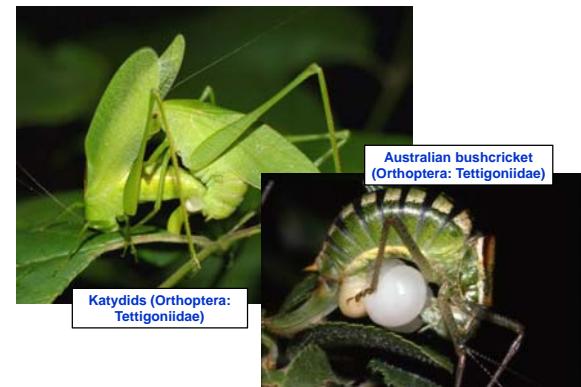
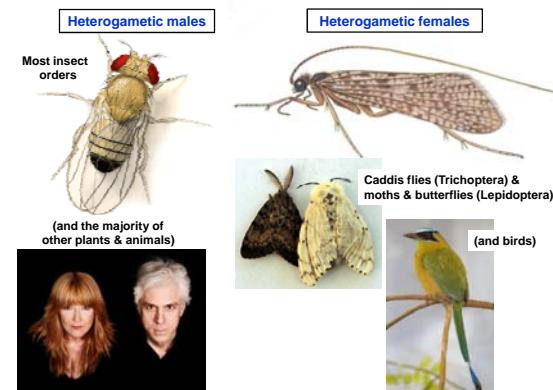
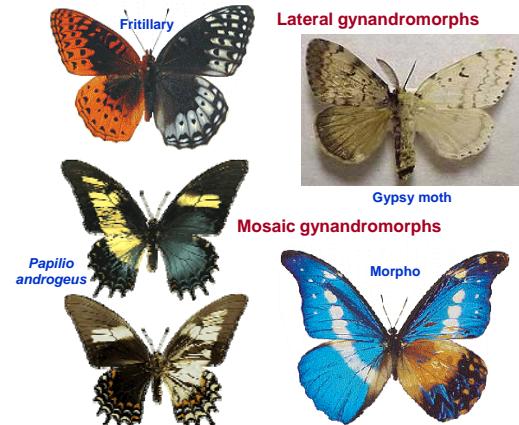
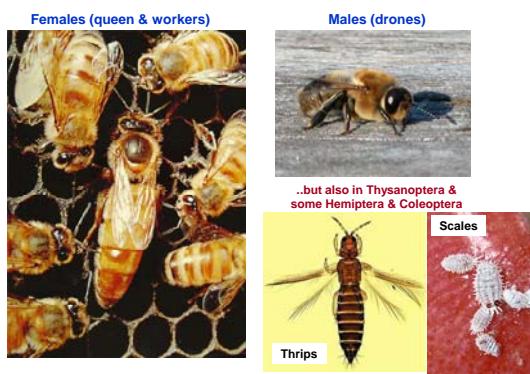


Ootheca of a Carolina mantis, *Stagmomantis carolina* (Dictyoptera)



Fertilization: the complex role of the female's spermatheca



Sperm scoops in male damselflies (Odonata: Zygoptera)**Fertilization: the complex role of the male's spermatophore****Haemocoelic ("traumatic" insemination) in a bedbug: sexual conflict in action (Hemiptera: Cimicidae)****Sex determination****Haplodiploidy (a type of arrhenotoky) – Hymenoptera...**

Parthenogenesis via thelytoky (apomixis & automixis)