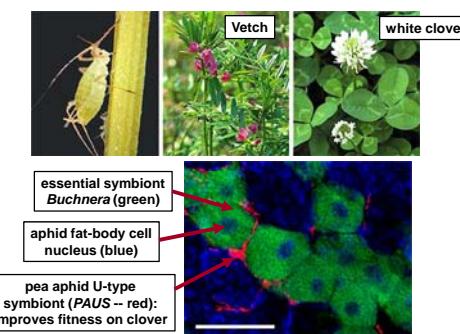
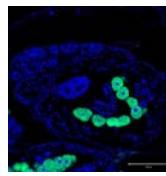
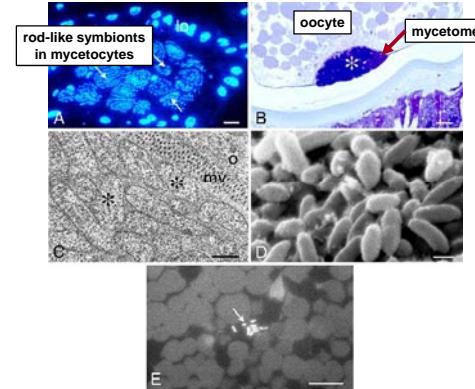


### Mycetocytes in the pea aphid, *Acyrtosiphon pisum*

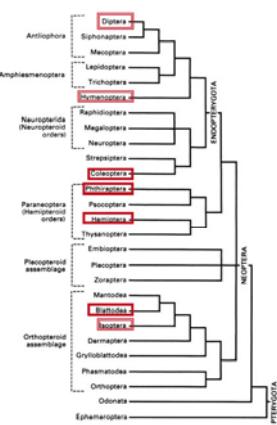


### Mycetocytes and mycetomes in Phthiraptera



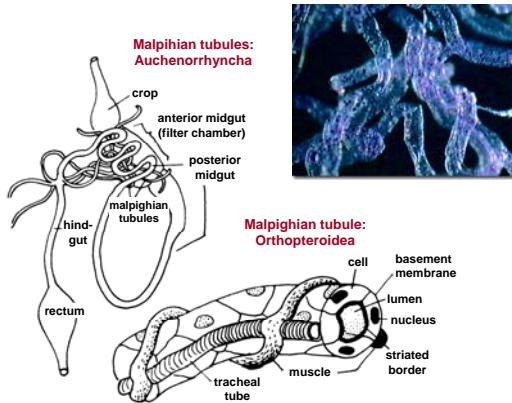
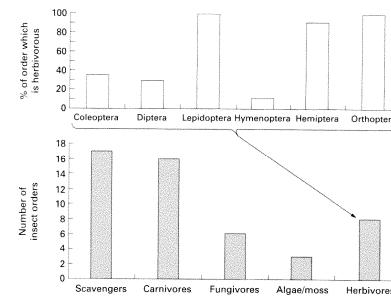
Distribution of mycetocyte symbioses in insects

- █ Widespread/universal
- █ Restricted distribution

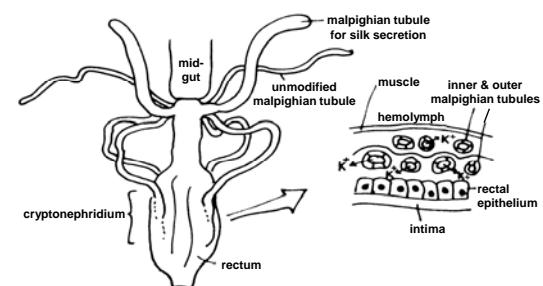


Cladogram of Gullan & Cranston (1994)

### Major feeding guilds in insects



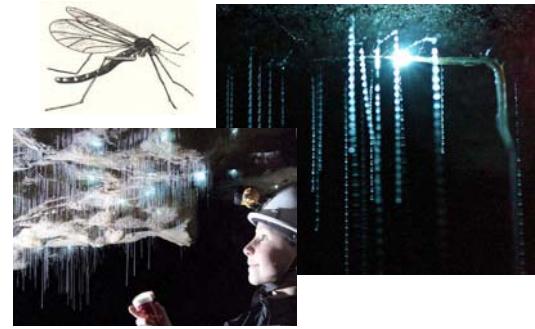
### Neuropteran larva: cryptonephridia



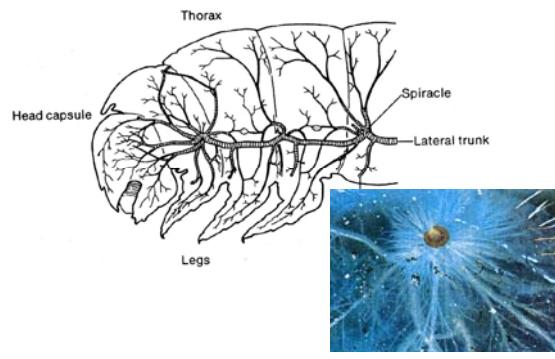


Leaf hoppers and brochosome production

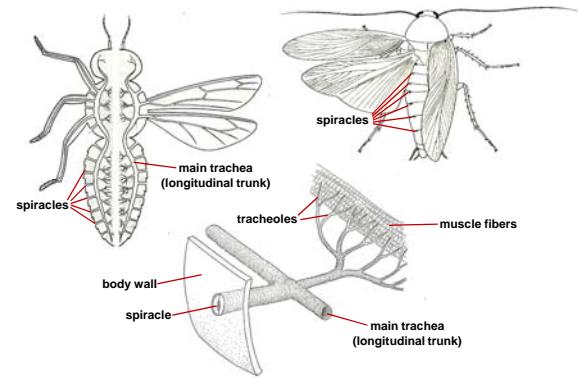
Bioluminescent malpighian tubules in the New Zealand Glowworm (Diptera: Mycetophilidae)



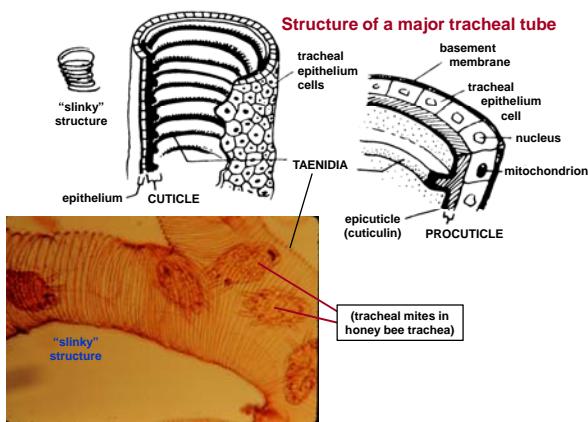
The respiratory (ventilatory) system of insects



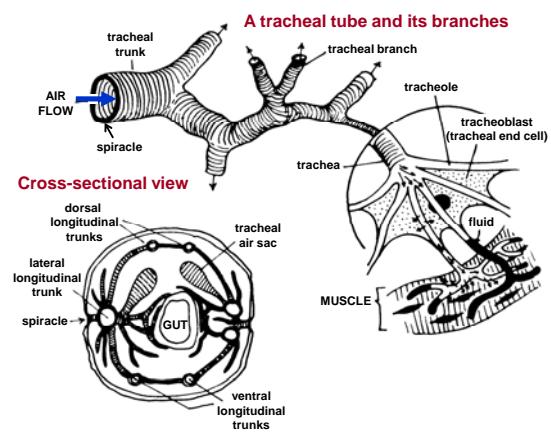
Generalized layout of ventilatory system

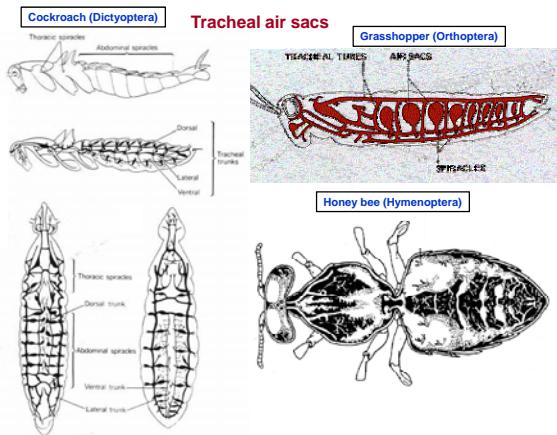


Structure of a major tracheal tube



A tracheal tube and its branches





### Evolution of spiracle position and integration

